

# Design scheme for energy storage and lightning protection of communication base stations

In this article, learn about protecting three major base station systems, the baseband unit, the power supply, and the backup battery system. Downtime is unacceptable in any ...

This study develops a mathematical model and investigates an optimization approach for optimal sizing and deployment of solar photovoltaic (PV), battery bank storage and a diesel ...

Summary: This article explores how integrating photovoltaic (PV) systems with energy storage can revolutionize power supply for communication base stations. Learn about cost savings, reliability ...

The work begins with outlining the main components and energy consumptions of 5G BSs, introducing the configuration and components of base station microgrids (BSMGs), as well as ...

The one-stop energy storage system for communication base stations is specially designed for base station energy storage. Users can use the energy storage system to discharge during load peak ...

Protecting The Baseband UnitProtecting The Power Supply and Backup Battery SystemDesigning Base Stations For Maximum UptimeAll in all, communication infrastructure must have extremely high reliability so that uptime can exceed 99.9%. The recommended component technologies could help provide the high reliability needed for wireless communication infrastructure by protecting the circuitry from the five sources of electrical hazards. There is a wide range of safety compon...See more on allaboutcircuits #b\_results

```
.b_vidAns{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);padding:16px 20px;gap:10px;background:#fff}@charset "UTF-8";#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns{box-shadow:none!important;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium) 0!important;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf
.mc_vtvc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_th,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .cico,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf
.mc_vtvc_htb,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhpc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf
.vrhtc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtpc{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-default)}#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{margin:0}#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#b_results #serpvidans.vsacf
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}#serpvidans.vsacf,#serpvidans.vsacf
.expctn .expbody,#serpvidans.vsacf
.mmlist{display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#serpvidans.vsacf
.cico{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_ban_lo{top:0;right:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc
```



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.mc_cwvc{ width:100%;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf
.mc_cwvc          .mc_vtvc{ box-shadow:none}#serpvidans.vsacf          .mc_cwvc          .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{ height:100%;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)          0
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#s
erpvidans.vsacf          .mc_cwvc          .mc_vtvc          .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_title{ font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body1)}#serpvidans.vsacf          .cardless.mmllist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc,#serpvidans.vsacf          .cardless.mmllist          .mc_vtvc_th{ height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
.vsb_tr_c.va_tt{ margin:0}#serpvidans.vsacf          .vtbc          .mv_vtvc_play,#serpvidans.vsacf          .vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{ position:static}#serpvidans.vsacf          .va_tt
.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{ display:block}#serpvidans.vsacf
.mc_bc{ width:auto;border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-sm-corner);padding:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf          .rmts          .mc_bc
ems{ display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf a.vsb_tr_t{ color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.vsacf
.va_tt          .vsb_tr_chd          .mc_vtvc_th_dock.rmoveoverlay{ height:36px}.vsacf          .va_tt          .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_th_dock{ height:92px;background:linear-gradient(180deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-i
mage-stop-0) 0%,var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest) 100%)}.vsacf .va_tt a.vsb_tr_t{ padding:0
0;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body-2-alt-strong)}.vsacf          .va_tt          .vsb_tr_chd          .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta,.vsacf          .va_tt          .vsb_tr_chd          .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{ color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.vsacf
span.vcmt_ctt{ font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0
0;height:16px}#serpvidans.vsacf          .vsb_tr_chd          .mc_vtvc_tot          .mc_vtvc_title
strong{ font-size:14px;line-height:20px;display:unset}#serpvidans.vsacf          .va_tt          .b_slldr
.slide:not(:first-child){ margin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf          .va_tt
.vsb_tr_chd          .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{ white-space:normal;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#se
rpvidans.vsacf          .b_module_expansion_control          .b_btnContainer
.b_CompactExpansion{ background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:flex;justify-co
ntent:center;align-items:center;gap:4px;width:fit-content;height:auto;padding:8px 12px}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control          .b_btnContainer          .b_CompactExpansion
.b_CompactExpansionBtnText{ font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-foregr
ound-content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf          .b_module_expansion_control          .b_btnContainer
.b_CompactExpansion          .b_arrow{ display:flex;margin:0;height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control          .b_btnContainer          .b_CompactExpansion          .b_arrow
path#Shape{ fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control
.b_btnContainer::after{ content:"";position:absolute;width:100%;bottom:20px;left:0;height:1px;border-radius:
1px;background:var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest)}#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns{ box-shadow:none;padding:12px 20px 0}#b_results          .b_ans.b_vidAns
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```
.vasac{padding:unset;margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .vsa .b_attribution{padding-bottom:0}#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns .cardless .salink{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist
.mc_vtvc{margin-top:10px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px
12px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#111}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{color:#666}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{bottom:0;height:unset}.b_dark .vsa.cardless
.mc_vtvc{background-color:unset}.mmtitle>a{display:block}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-radius:6px}.mc_tc_
bs{overflow:hidden}#mc_cwvc_1770672575350 { width:356px; max-width: 100%; } .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 16px 16px 16px 16px; } .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 139px; margin-top:
-0px; } .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 54px; line-height: 18px; margin-bottom: 18px; margin-top: 0px; }
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 35px; } .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom: 147px; }
.mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 139px; } .mc_vtvc_th .cico { height: 200px; }
.mc_vtvc{background-color:#fff;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05);line-height:0;margin:0;position:relative;border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc.noshado
w{box-shadow:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;position:relative}.mc_vtvc>a{colo
r:#71777d;display:block;text-decoration:none;width:100%}.mc_vtvc>a:focus::after{outline:2px solid
#00a89d;width:100%;height:100%;content:"";outline-offset:-2px;position:absolute;top:0;left:0}.mc_vtvc_th{ba
ckground-color:#d5d5d5;position:relative}.mc_vtvc_th
.cico{border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{position:absolute;vertical-align:middle}.mc_vtvc_
ban_lo{bottom:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_up{top:0}.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:normal;margin-bottom:11px;overflow:
hidden;color:#111;height:54px;line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title
a{display:inline-block;color:#111}.mc_vtvc_title
a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_src_ico{float:left;margin-right:4px}.mc_vtvc_act{height:16px;m
argin-top:-40px;padding:12px
8px;z-index:1}.mc_vtvc_actc{right:16px;bottom:16px;position:absolute;display:inline-block;z-index:1}.mc_v
tvc_act_sep{border-top:1px solid #d5d5d5;height:40px;margin:0 8px}.mc_vtvc_fh
.mc_vtvc_act_sep,.mc_vtvc_fh .mc_vtvc_act{visibility:hidden}#serpvidans
.b_topTitle{margin-bottom:8px}.mc_vtvc_htc{width:100%;height:100%;position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left
:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_htb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:
0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_ht{width:100%;padding:0
16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vert
ical-align:middle;text-align:center}.mc_vtvc_th_live_b{background-color:#c80000;color:#fff;display:inline-bl
ock;padding:2px 8px;font:11px/14px
Arial;border-radius:2px;text-transform:uppercase;height:15px;width:26px;position:absolute;left:8px;top:110p
x}.isvctrl .isv
.mc_vtvc_ban_up{left:0;right:initial}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{right:0}.vt_text.b_lRight
```

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```
.b_lLeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px
8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.mc_vthtb{width:100%;height:100%;bac
kground:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0;display:table}.mc_vtht{width:100%;pad
ding:0
16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vert
ical-align:middle;text-align:center;display:table-cell}.vt_text.b_lRight .b_lLeft{margin:0 0 0
1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px
8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0
}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px;background-size:c
ontain;position:absolute;margin:auto;bottom:0;top:0;left:0;right:0;box-shadow:none;border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc
_center_play.rmvbg{width:32px;height:32px;background-image:none}.mc_vtvc_htb,.mc_vtvc_ht{display:no
ne}.vt_onhv .mc_vtvc_htb{display:table}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_ht{display:table-cell}.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:inline-block}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:none}.mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:163px}.vsarf .mc_vtvc
.vtmu,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:122px}.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:137px}.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{top:8px;left:8px}.mc_vtvc_center_play{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width
%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20fill%3D%22
none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cr
ect%20width%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20rx%3D%2216%22%20fill%3D%22black%22%
20fill-opacity%3D%220.6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M14.2354%201
0.1923C13.2355%209.62986%2012%2010.3524%2012%2011.4997V20.5C12%2021.6472%2013.2355%202
2.3698%2014.2354%2021.8073L22.2356%2017.3073C23.2551%2016.7339%2023.2551%2015.2661%2022.
2357%2014.6926L14.2354%2010.1923Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.9%22%2
F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.mc_vtvc_meta{box-sizing:border-box;display:inline-block;line-height:18
px;position:relative;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_block{bottom:0;position:absolute;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_m
eta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:11px;height:17px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:now
rap}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{display:inline-block}.mc_vtvc_meta_row
a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_block,.mc_v
tvc_meta_block a{color:#444}.b_dark
.mc_vtvc_meta_block{color:#edebe9}.mc_vtvc_meta_row>:nth-of-type(n+2)::before{content:"
"}.mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:"
"}.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px;padding-bottom:4px;font-weight:bold;color:#00809d;text-transform:u
ppercase;font-size:11px}.mc_vtvc_kmt,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .tbc_tt{display:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt
.mc_vtvc_title{max-height:18px;margin-bottom:18px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov.mmsts
.mc_vtvc_title{visibility:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.mc_vtvc_kmt{display:block}.mc_vtvc_kmt_content
.b_factrow{line-height:17px;font-size:11px;max-height:34px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:
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0           16px           0           0;color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title:hover{text-decoration:none}.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:#444;padding-bottom:3px}.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_w{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden;position:absolute;top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w           .cico,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w
.cico{border-radius:0;overflow:visible}.dg_u   .mm_vidch_th_c{overflow:visible}.dg_u   .mm_vidch_th_bg
img{margin-top:-20px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta{background:rgba(255,255,255,.75)}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w           img,.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
.mc_vtvc_cb_w{filter:blur(25px);transform:scale(1.2)}body{--video-metadata-channel-color:#3c3c3c}body.b
_dark{--video-metadata-channel-color:unset}.vsarf           .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:unset}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:var(--video-metadata-channel-color)}.vsarf   .mc_vtvc   .mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_title,.vsarf   .mc_vtvc   .mc_vtvc_meta_w   .mc_vtvc_title   strong{font-weight:bold}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_w           .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_th
.cico{height:132px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.empty
yStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurp
ose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play{display:inline-block;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:9px;height:8px;width:7px}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{background:url(/rp/Lp38sn_O4jegSK0IHxZVxyp-yKQ.png)           -172px
-31px;display:inline-block;height:8px;width:12px;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:6px}.vtbc
.pivot{height:20px;width:8px;min-width:8px}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play{background:url(
MAAADHKvg1AAAAIVBMVEX////////////////////////////////////9/gMdvAAAACnRSTIMAETNEVWaImbv
uo4D1oAAAAB9JREFUCB1jmMoABKuaQcSqQhCxKgFGgLhNQIkpQAwA8zkLyQA16F0AAAASUVO
RK5CYII=)}.mc_bc_w{height:18px;padding:8px;text-align:right}.mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);p
adding:2px
8px;line-height:14px;color:#fff;display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}
.mc_bc_w   .pivot{text-align:center;margin-right:1px;height:14px}.vsarr   .mmgrid   .mc_bc_w
.mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);opacity:1}.mmsi{height:16px;width:16px;position:relative;top:5px;
padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.mmsi-microsoftnews,.mmsi-msn{top:3px}.vrhdata
{display:none}.vrhc   line.nhvpv   .pffvi,.vrhc   line.nhvpv[data-tps="S"]   .pffvt,.vrhc   line.nhvpv[data-tps="M"]
.pffvt,.vrhc   line.nhvpv[data-tps="L"]   .pffvt{display:inline-flex}.vrhc   line.nhvpv   .vrhtc.pffv
.vrhol{display:none}.vrhc           line.nhvpv           .vrhtc.pffv
.player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);ga
p:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.mc_vtvc_th   img{transition:all   .3s
ease-out}.nhvpv+.mc_vtvc_th
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.smtplayerhtml5{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden}.smtplayerhtml5
video{min-height:100%;min-width:100%}.smtplayerhtml5

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```
.videoplaying{background-color:#000}.smtplayerhtml5.hide{display:none}.pffvt{display:none;color:var(--mai
i-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}.pffvi{mask:url(/rp/ui
07wU6K7FR_inzG7DRbP1i8fGo.svg) center
no-repeat;mask-size:12px;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-image-default);width:20px;height
:20px;flex-shrink:0;align-self:flex-start}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvi{width:22px;height:22px;mask-size:16px}[data-tps="S"] .pffvt{font-size:0}[data-tps="S"]
.pffvi{width:24px;height:24px;mask-size:24px;align-self:center}.hvpv.h5s
.pffvt{display:inline-flex}.hvpv.h5s .vrhct.pffv .vrhol{display:none}.hvpv.h5s .vrhct.pffv
.player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);ga
p:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.pffvt{text-decoration:underline}.vrhct
.vrhol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:35px;max-height:35px;bottom:0;left:0;padding:0;background:non
e;display:block;z-index:9}.vrhctp .vrhol.hide,.vrhctp .vrhol
.hide{display:none}.vrhot{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;display:inline-block;po
sition:absolute;max-width:240px;height:18px;line-height:14px;margin-left:8px;top:10px;left:0;right:0;border-
radius:2px;padding-right:8px}.vrhot
div{display:inline-block}.vrhot
nt{color:#fff;font-size:11px;font-weight:bold;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px
8px;margin-left:0;top:0;box-sizing:border-box;position:relative}.vrhc
.ricons{position:absolute;right:8px;top:10px;left:auto;bottom:auto;height:18px;display:inline-block;cursor:poi
nter}.vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-right:27px}.vrhol.icons_2 .vrhot{margin-right:49px}.vrhol.icons_3
.vrhot{margin-right:79px}.vrhol
.vrhot
nt,.vsb_tr_chd .vrhol.icons_1
.vrhot{margin-right:0}.vpb{position:absolute;display:block;bottom:0;left:0;height:4px}.vpb
div{position:absolute}.vpb
nt{width:0;background:#fff}.vpb
nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhctp
.vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-height:36px}.vrhol
.vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;bottom:0;position:relative;display:i
nline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol
.vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px 5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons
.adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;margin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relati
ve;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol
.hide{display:none}.vol
.bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol
nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol
.vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol .volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol nt
.volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;width:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block
}.vol
nt .volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
.vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-color:#999;margin:9px
auto
8px;position:relative;display:block;border-radius:2px}.volsliderHandle
.vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0
-12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle .vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
```

# Design scheme for energy storage and lightning protection of communication base stations

```
.vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-color:#fff;border-radius:2px}.volMuteIcon{width:16px;height:14px;
margin:2px
4px;float:left}.volMuteHandle{width:22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/ffZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaEl
yLhEVU.svg)
no-repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQJxSp4U9vs.svg)
no-repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8lR4B2eEs.svg)
no-repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NoslR4amKTs1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg)
no-repeat}@media(forced-colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}.vrhc
line
.vt_vp,.vrhc.popout
.vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow
.vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;border:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:3}.vrhc
.hide{display:none}.vrh_clc
.vt_vp,.vrh_clc
.vrhc
.vrhi,.vrh_clc
.player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc
.cico{border-radius:0}.vrhc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow
.vrhc,.vrhc.popout
.vrhc{background-color:#999}.vrhtpc.load
.player_ol{background:url(/rp/J_o2maogFDeUOsovPjL-ofEuxJ4.gif)centercenterno-repeat}.vrhc
line
.vrhc
.vrhi,.vrhc.popout
.vrhc
.vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow
.vrhc
.vrhi{position:absolute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;left:0;top:0}.player_ol{position:absolute
;width:100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line,.vrhc.mousefollow{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;display:table-row-group;background:none}.vrhc.p
opout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 80px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc
line{z-index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px
solid
#fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{position:fixed}.vrhcpc{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhcpc
.vrhc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes
vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc.not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein
250ms}.vrhc
line
img{color:transparent}.vrhc
line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc.hover,.vrhc.link,.vrhc.active,.vrhc.visited{color:#000;text-decoration:no
ne}.vrhc.vrh_clc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:block;height:100%;width:100%;text-decoration:none
}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta
{padding:12px 16px 16px 16px;}
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w
{height:112px;margin-top:-0px;}
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title
{height:44px;line-height:22px;margin-bottom:0px;margin-top:0px;}
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
{height:40px;}
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.vtmu,
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.vtpl
{bottom:120px;}
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.th_dock
{height:112px;}
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.th
.cico
{height:131px;}
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
{margin:10px
1px
0}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.con_rc
{display:flex}.cardless
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.con_rc
{height:112px}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta
{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0
10px
4px
12px;padding:0}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.title
{font-weight:400;font-size:16px;height:44px;line-height:22px;margin-bottom:0;margin-top:0;c
olor:unset}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.meta_row
{font-size:13px}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc
.vtmu,
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.vtpl
{bottom:8px}.cardless
.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc
.center_play
{width:32px;height:32px}.cardless.mmlist
```

# Design scheme for energy storage and lightning protection of communication base stations

```
.mc_vtvc_title{font-size:16px;color:unset}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:20px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px;color:#666}.cardless.mmlist      .mc_vtvc_th,.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th      .cico,.cardless.mmlist      .mc_vtvc_th      div.rms_img{border-radius:6px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th{height:111px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_htc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}#serpvidans.vasac.cardless{box-shadow:none}.cardless.m
mmlist      .mc_bc{padding:2px      8px;line-height:14px;border-radius:2px;font-weight:normal}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc: hover
.mc_vtvc_title{text-decoration:underline}.mmgrid>div{width:197px;display:inline-block;margin-right:8px;m
argin-bottom:8px;box-shadow:0      0      0      1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05);position:relative;vertical-align:top;overflow:hidden;white-space:normal;border-radius:6px}.vs
arr      .mmgrid>div,.vsarr1stbig      .mmgrid>div{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}.mmgrid
.mc_tc{border:0}.vsa      .mmgrid>div:nth-child(3n){margin-right:0}.vsa
.b_moreLink{padding-top:4px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:18px;font-size:100%;height:17px}.vsarr
.mmgrid>div:nth-child(2n){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc      .vtmu,#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:128px}.vsarr1stbig      .mmgrid>div:nth-child(2){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr.uipolish
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidansrr.uipolish      .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#serpvidansrr.uipolish      #vidans2
.b_videocard      .video_metadata      .video_source{color:#767676}#serpvidansrr      #vidans2      .b_videocard
.video_metadata_container,#serpvidansrr      #vidans2      .b_videocard      .video_metadata_container
.video_metadata>h3{width:100%}@media(max-width:1362.9px){#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div{width:168px;height:206px}#serpvidansrr      .mmgrid>div      .cico,#serpvidansrr      .mmgrid>div      .cico
.rms_img{width:168px;height:100px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc      .mc_vtvc_meta{padding:12px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc      .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-height:16px;margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:34px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:15px;font-size:13px;height:15px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:4px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc      .vtmu,#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvidansrr      #vidans2      .b_videocard      .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr      #vidans2      .b_videocard
.videoPlayer      .cico,#serpvidansrr      #vidans2      .b_videocard      .videoPlayer      .cico
.rms_img{width:343px!important;height:194px!important;margin-right:0}}@media(max-width:1274.9px){#s
erpvidansrr      .mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvidansrr      .mmgrid>div      .cico,#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div      .cico      .rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:13px;font-size:11px;height:13px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc      .vtmu,#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
```

# Design scheme for energy storage and lightning protection of communication base stations

.vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms\_img{width:256px!important;height:144px!important;margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb .mc\_bc\_w{padding:8px 4px 4px 8px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-bottom:1px solid #ecec; margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .video\_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px rgba(0,0,0,.1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b\_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .video\_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:1;line-height:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;color:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig #vidans2 .b\_videocard .video\_metadata .actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .video\_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .video\_source{line-height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b\_videocard .videoPlayer .vtbc{right:0}Videos of Design Scheme For Energy Storage and Lightning Protectio...Watch video4:57Substation Lightning Protection Design - Sparkta - IEEE 998 Sparta Lightning Protection17.3K viewsOct 6, 2023Watch full videoWatch video on 46:22Complete Lightning Protection System Design Calculation | as Per IEEE 998 and Dr. Razvig Equation Electrical Thunderbolt10.1K viewsMay 26, 2023Watch video21:45Lightning Protection System Design & Calculation | Rolling Sphere & Angle Method Explained Rashid iqbal13.1K views4 months agoWatch video10:09Lightning Protection Design using SafeGrid Software ELEK Software4.5K viewsAug 8, 2022Watch full video.sb\_doct\_txt{color:#4007a2;font-size:11px;line-height:21px;margin-right:3px;vertical-align:super}.b\_dark .sb\_doct\_txt{color:#82c7ff}ITU[PDF]ITU-T Rec. K.56 (05/2021) Protection of radio base stations ...This clause guides the design of the electric installation inside the RBS equipment building in order to achieve adequate protection of the equipment against lightning discharges.

This clause guides the design of the electric installation inside the RBS equipment building in order to achieve adequate protection of the equipment against lightning discharges.

This paper presents the design considerations and optimization of an energy management system (EMS) tailored for telecommunication base stations (BS) powered by

The adoption of a 5G base station lightning protection solution with high-performance varistors as the core is the cornerstone of ensuring network infrastructure security, reducing ...

This guide outlines the design considerations for a 48V 100Ah LiFePO4 battery pack, highlighting its technical advantages, key design elements, and applications in telecom base stations. [pdf]

## **Design scheme for energy storage and lightning protection of communication base stations**

Install lightning rods, grounding, surge protectors, shielding, and follow standards for effective communication station protection.

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